Quiescent H-mode Plasmas with Strong Edge Rotation in the Co-current Direction

K.H. Burrell, ¹ T.H. Osborne, ¹ P.B. Snyder, ¹ W.P. West, ¹ M.E. Fenstermacher, ²

R.J. Groebner, ¹ P. Gohil, ¹ A.W. Leonard, ¹ W.M. Solomon³

¹General Atomics, P.O. Box 85608, San Diego, California 92186-5608, USA

²Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore, California 94550, USA.

³Princeton Plasma Physics Laboratory, Princeton, New Jersey 08543, USA.

Abstract. For the first time in any tokamak, quiescent H-mode (QH-mode) plasmas have been created with strong edge rotation in the direction of the plasma current. This confirms the theoretical prediction that QH-mode should exist with either sign of the edge rotation provided the magnitude of the shear in the edge rotation is sufficiently large and demonstrates that counter injection and counter edge rotation are not essential for QH-mode. Accordingly, the present work demonstrates a substantial broadening of the QH-mode operating space and represents a significant confirmation of the theory.