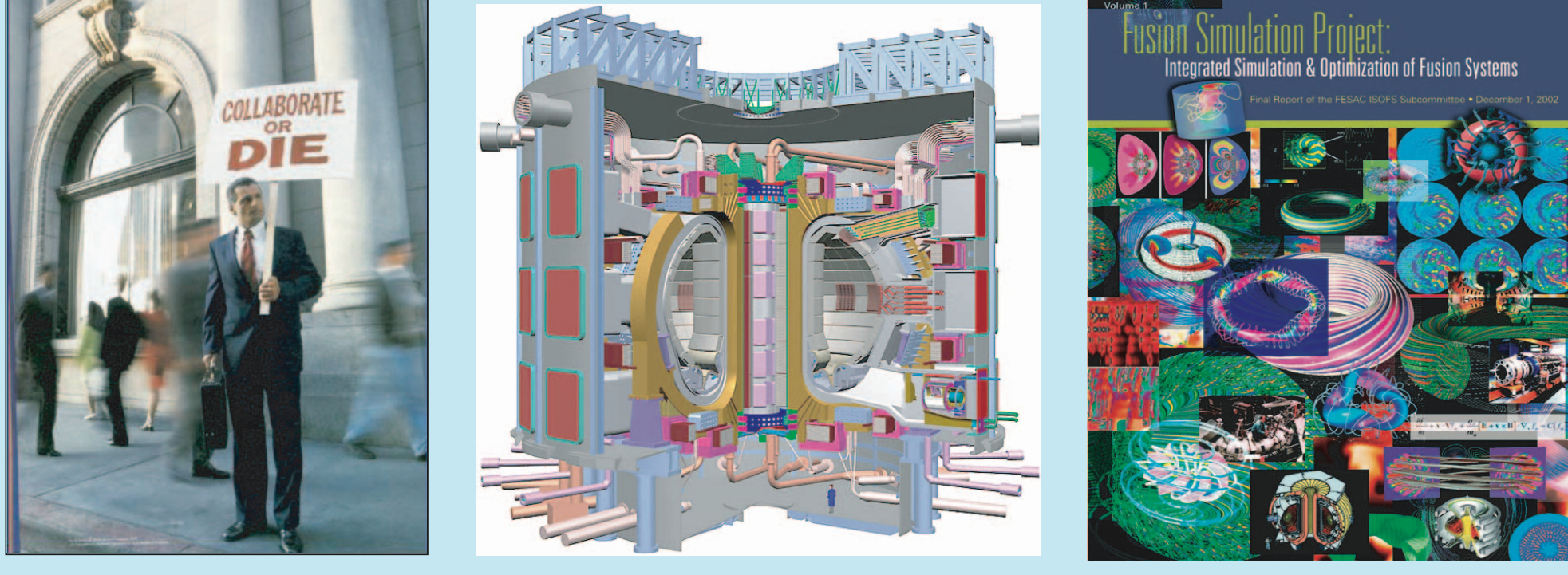


INTRODUCTION

COLLABORATION TECHNOLOGY CRITICAL TO FULLY EXPLOIT PRESENT AND FUTURE FES FACILITIES



- Collaborative technology critical to FES
 - Fewer larger machines (ITER)
 - A full integrated simulation (FSP)
- FES scientists are using NFC Project tools
 - Modifying/creating new software
- Collaborative technology critical to fully exploit present and future facilities
 - ITER will be supported by a worldwide team
 - Supercomputer: real-time experimental support
 - Extend our existing collaborative tools to meet future needs
 - Both functionality and to the broader international FES community
 - Assist in creating collaborations in other scientific disciplines

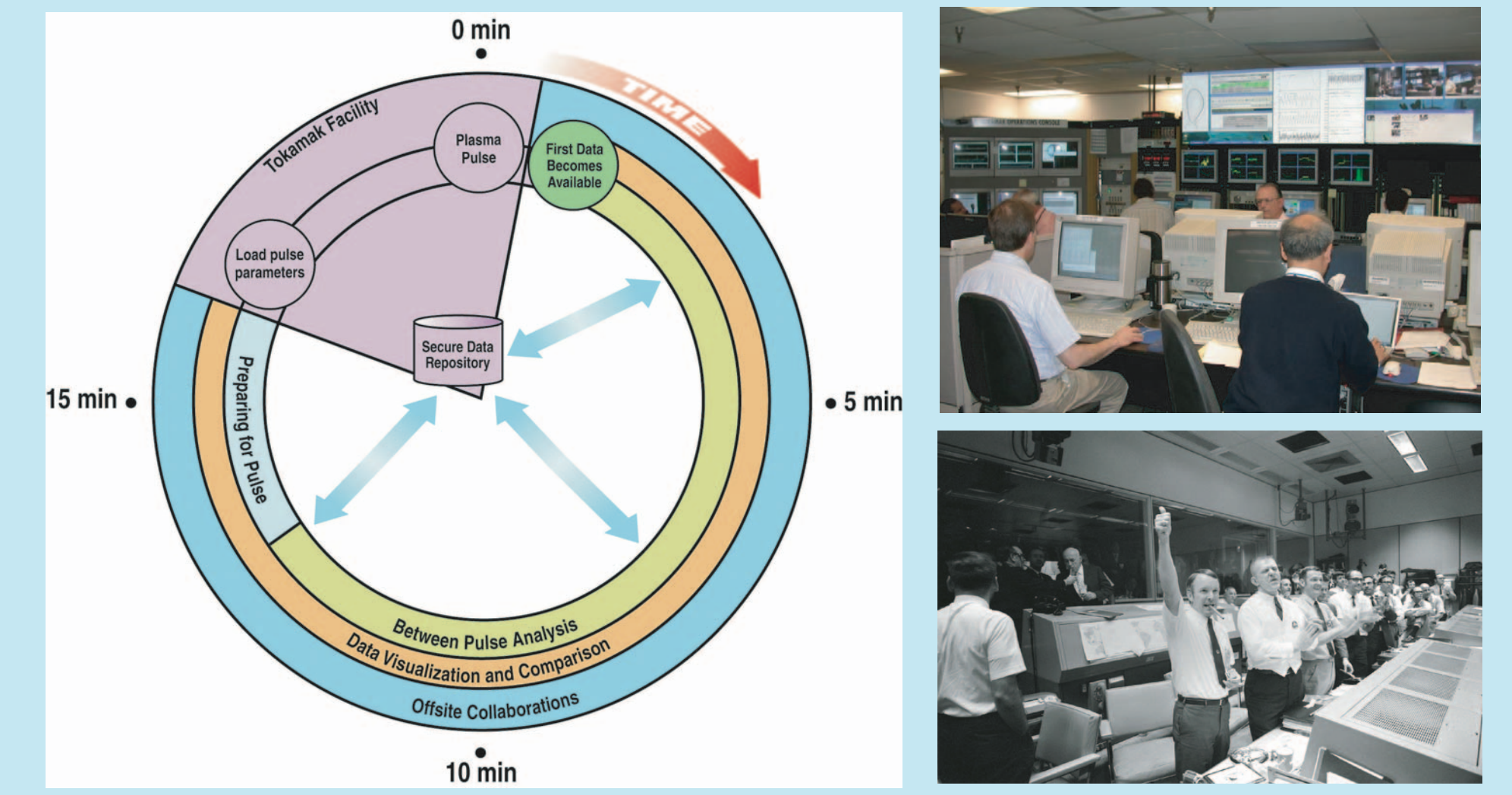
FUSION SCIENCE TODAY AND IN THE FUTURE IS VERY MUCH A TEAM SPORT

For Example Today:
The DIII-D National Fusion Facility



For Example
The Future: ITER

EXPERIMENTAL FUSION SCIENCE IS AND WILL CONTINUE TO BE A VERY DEMANDING REAL-TIME ACTIVITY

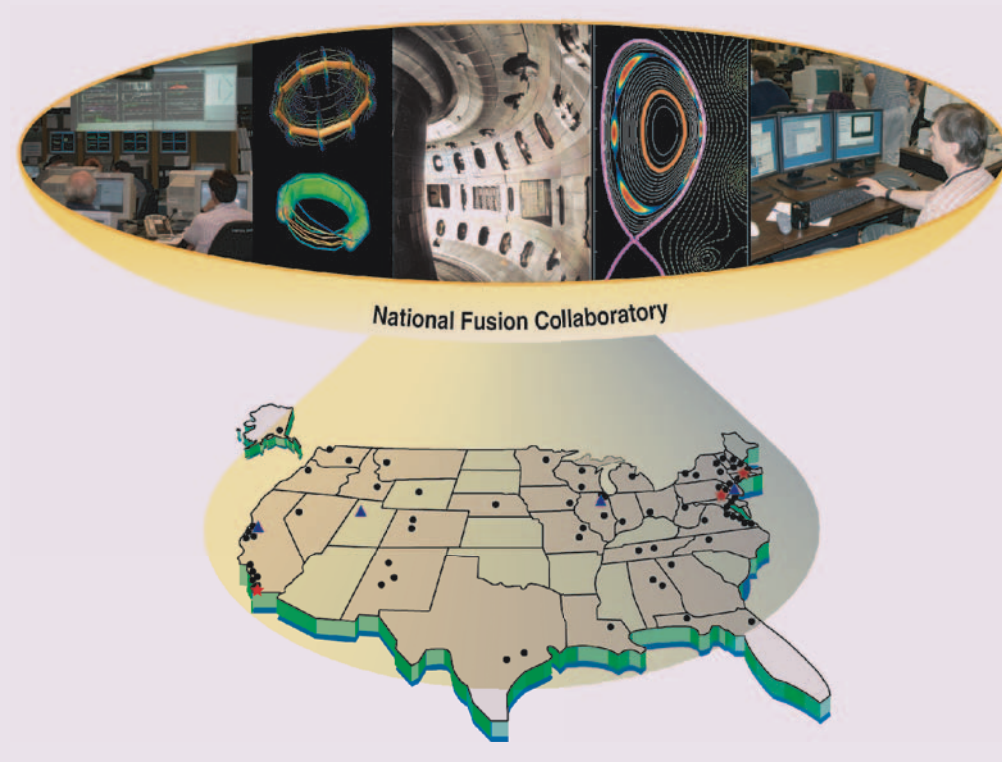


- Changes to the next pulse based on informed decisions

THE NATIONAL FUSION COLLABORATORY PROJECT

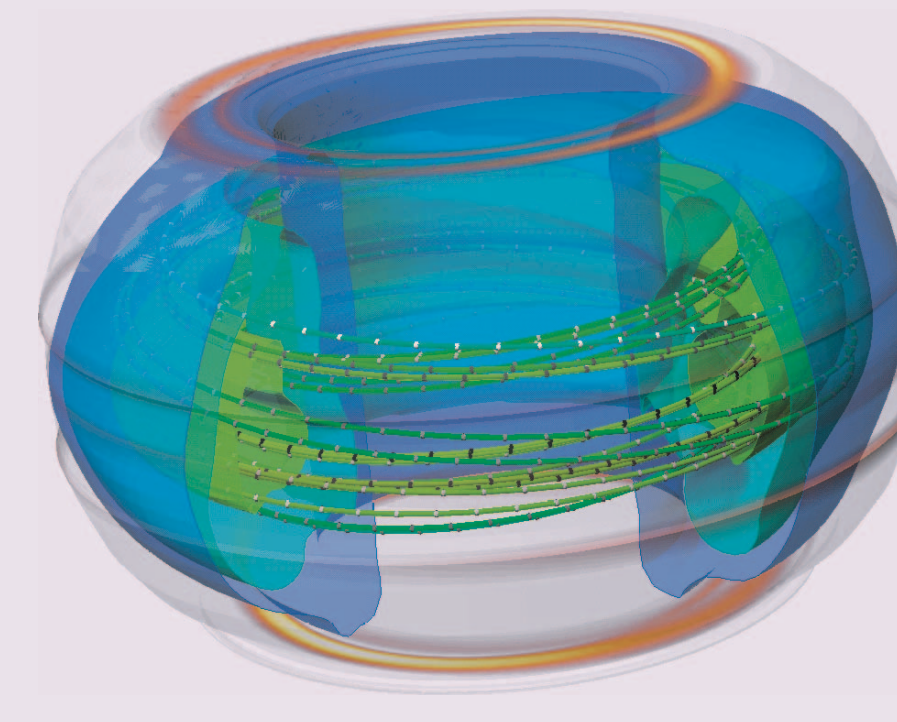
THE NATIONAL FUSION COLLABORATORY PROJECT TOOLS ARE BEING USED TO BETTER FES RESEARCH

- More efficient use of experimental facilities
- Integrate theory and experiment
- Facilitate multi-institution collaboration
- Create a standard tool set



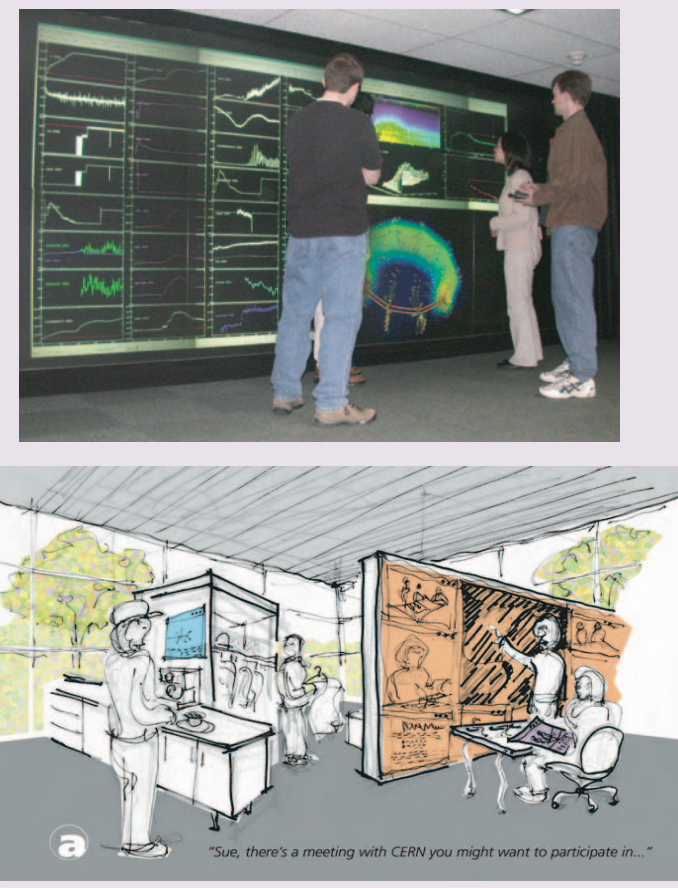
PROJECT VISION: OPTIMIZE THE MOST EXPENSIVE RESOURCE - PEOPLE'S TIME

- Network Services: data, codes, vis tools
- Access is stressed rather than portability
- Shared security infrastructure
- Shared visualization applications and widely and widely deployed collaboration technology



THESE NEEDS DEFINE THE COLLABORATIVE CONTROL ROOM

- Secure computational resources scheduled as required
 - Requires seamless interplay between grid and site security
 - Requires network QoS, CPU scheduling, data management
- Rapidly compare experimental data to simulation results
 - Requires robust and efficient unified data management
- Share individual results with the group via shared large displays
 - Requires display information sharing and concurrent control
- Fully engaged remote scientists with audio, video, shared displays
 - Requires unified and robust collaborative environment



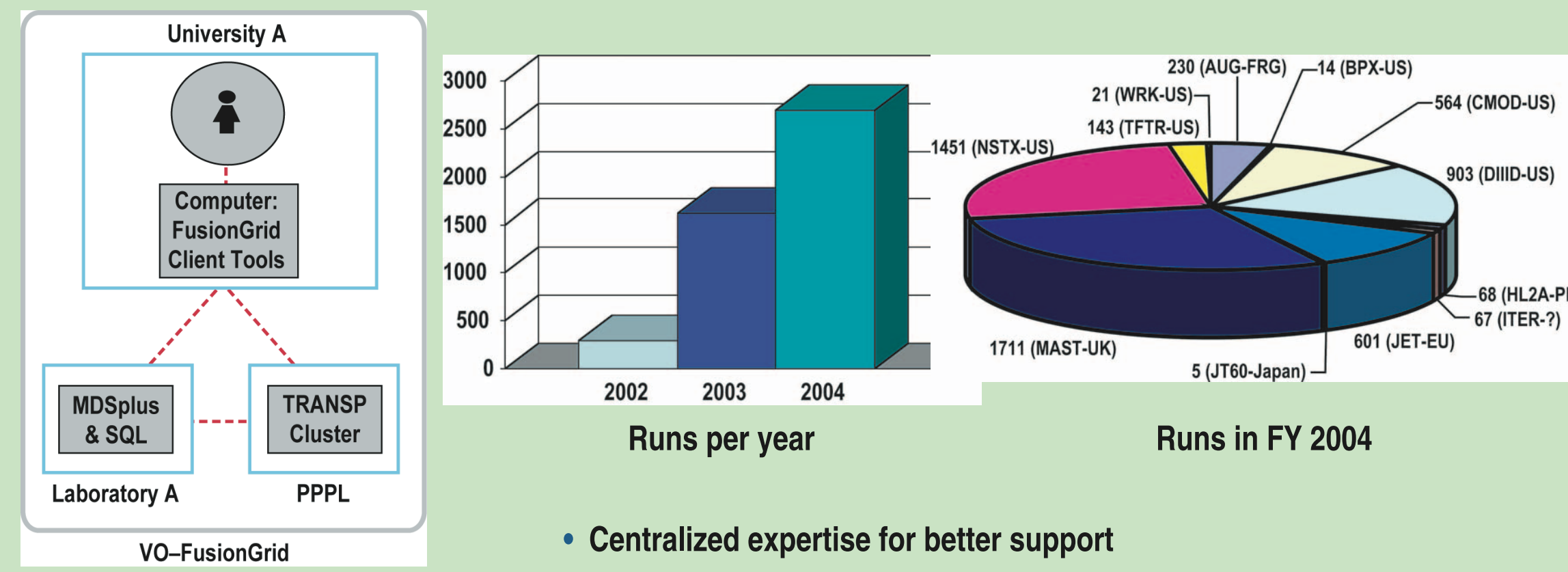
THE COLLABORATIVE CONTROL ROOM

FUSIONGRID: SECURE ACCESS TO FES RESOURCES



- Authentication: PKI via X.509 certificates and the FusionGrid CA
- MyProxy centralized certificate management
- Authorization: customized ROAM system
- Data: MDSplus data acquisition and management system

SUCCESSFUL GRID COMPUTING FOR FES: E.G. TRANSP

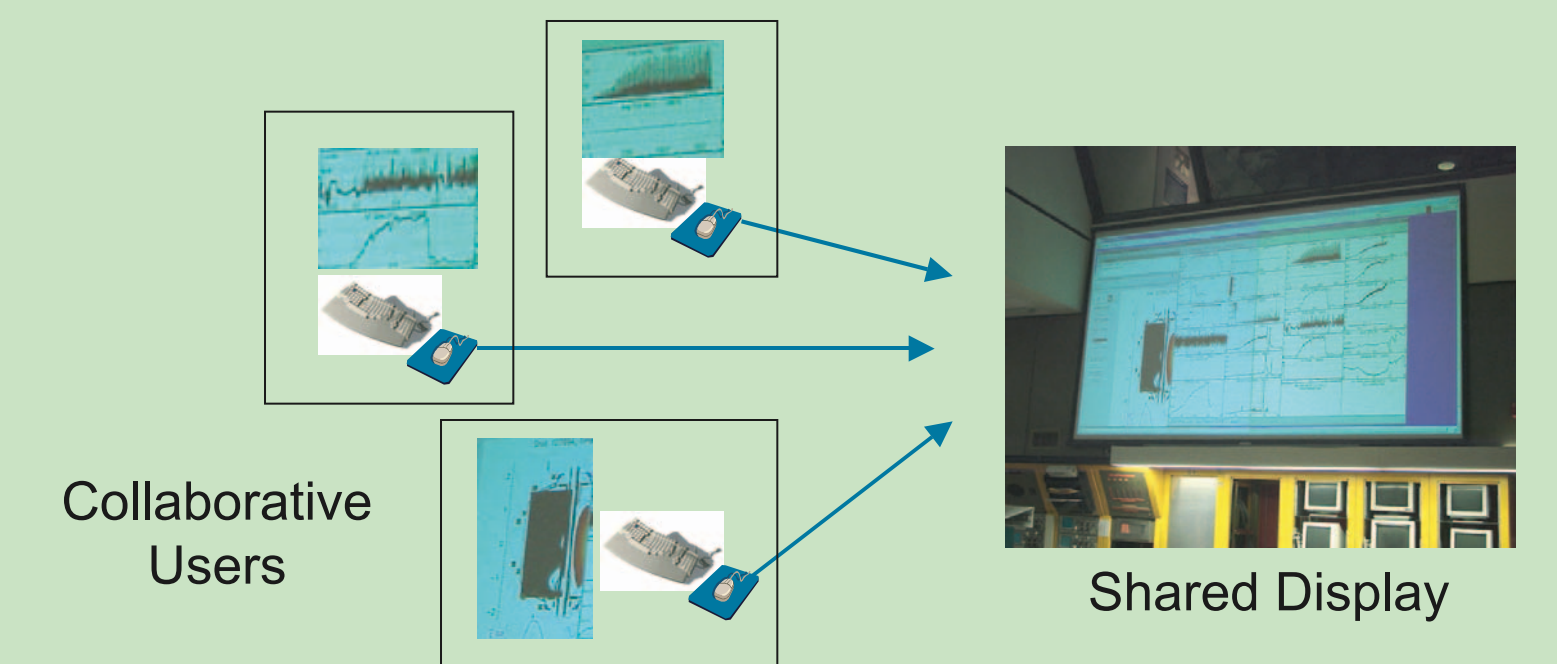


- Centralized expertise for better support
- Reduced administrative work at other labs

SHARED DISPLAYS INSTALLED IN FUSION CONTROL ROOMS



- Display information sharing
 - Move computational results from scientist's desktop to shared display
 - Display information of common interest
- Concurrent control
 - scientists can simultaneously edit, interact, annotate visualizations

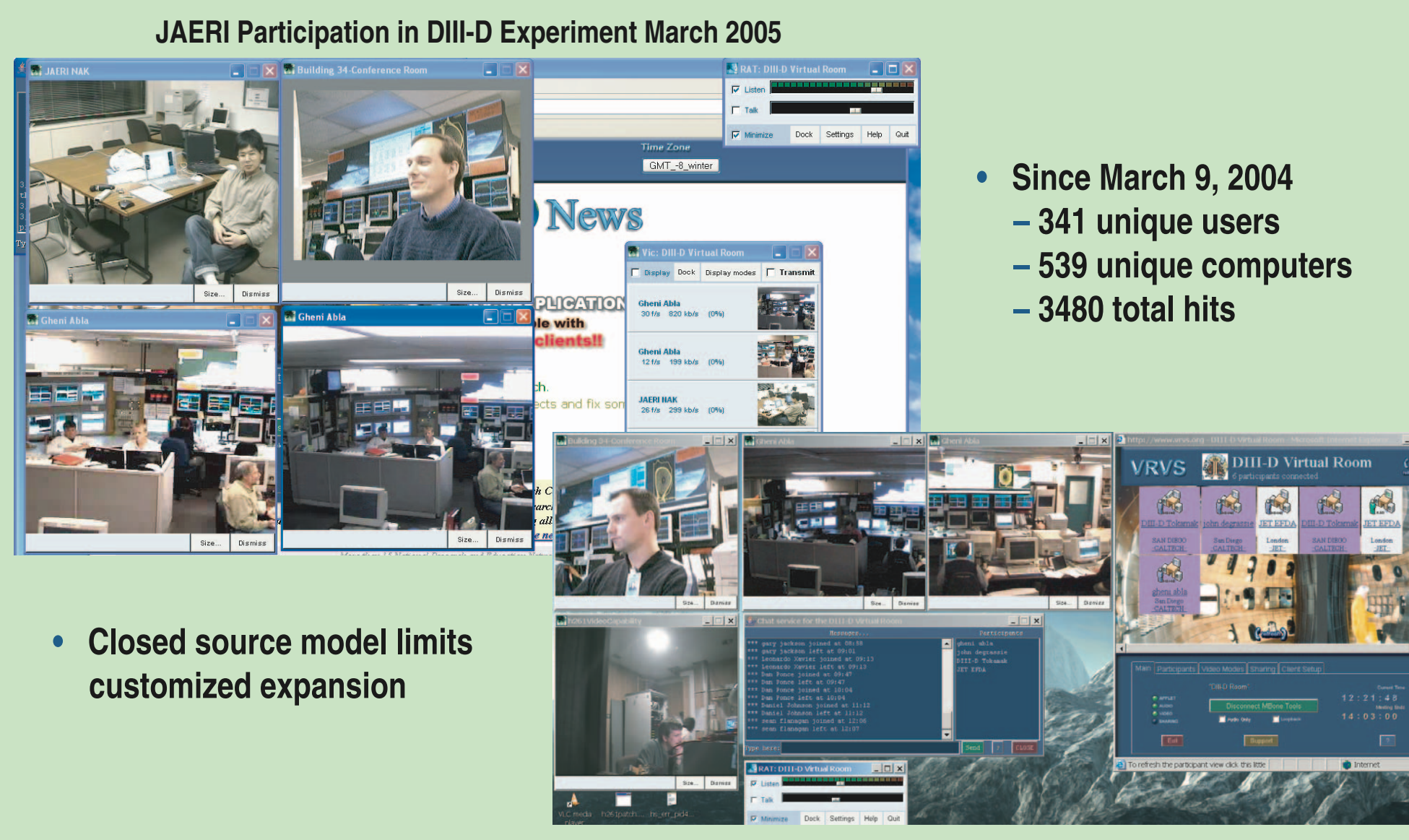


ACCESS GRID: REAL TIME COMPLEX COMMUNICATION FOR EXPERIMENTAL OPERATION



- Being used for seminars, working meetings, tokamak operations
 - Linux, Windows, and Macintosh OS X; small to large immersive nodes

VRVS: WEB CLIENT COMMUNICATION FOR EXPERIMENTAL OPERATIONS



- Since March 9, 2004
 - 341 unique users
 - 539 unique computers
 - 3480 total hits

- Closed source model limits customized expansion

EXAMPLES OF SCIENTIFIC RESULTS

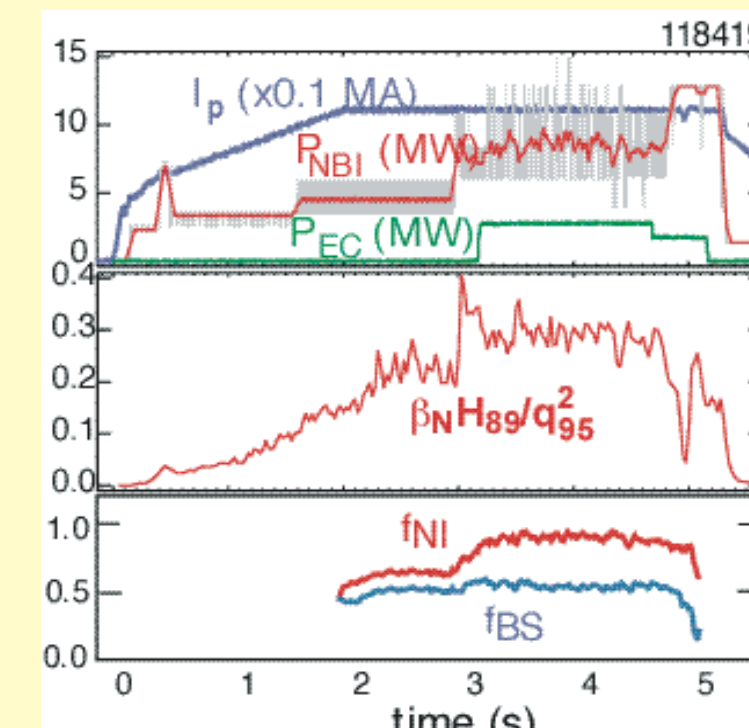
REAL-TIME GRID COMPUTING TO SUPPORT FES EXPERIMENTS

- Transport analysis to support real-time experimental science
- Eventually desire supercomputers to support real-time science

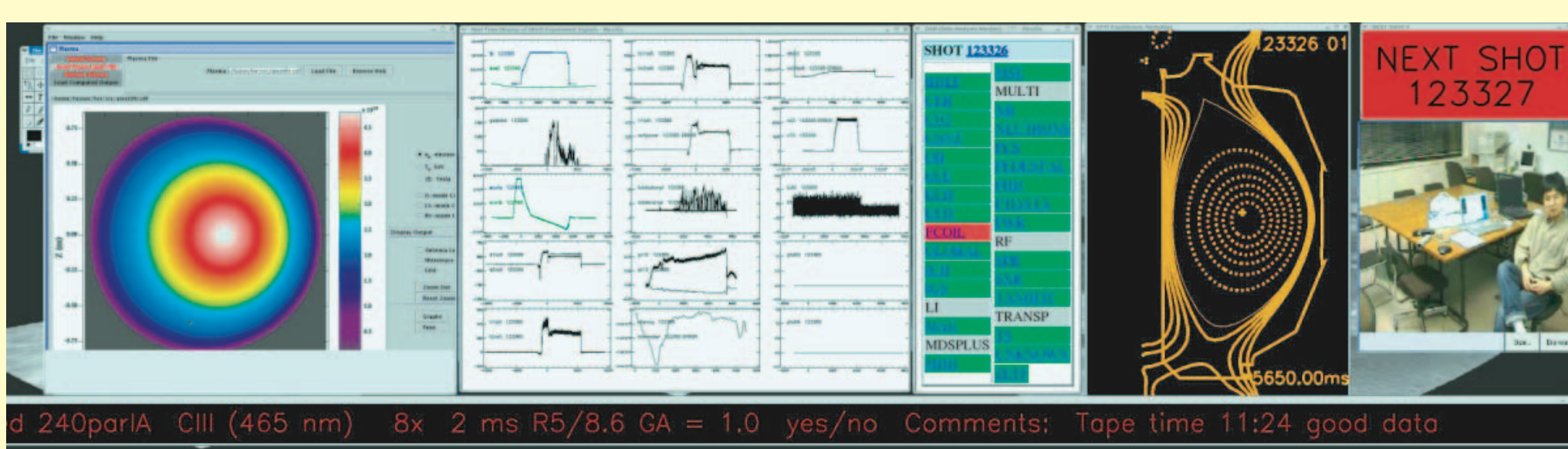


FES GRID BASED DATA ANALYSIS TO MOVE THE SCIENCE FORWARD

- Nearly full noninductive current drive
- Only limited by available hardware
- Stationary operation of a fusion plasma
- At fusion performance levels required for ITER operation



SHARED DISPLAY WALL CONTENT AT DIII-D DURING EXPERIMENTAL OPERATIONS

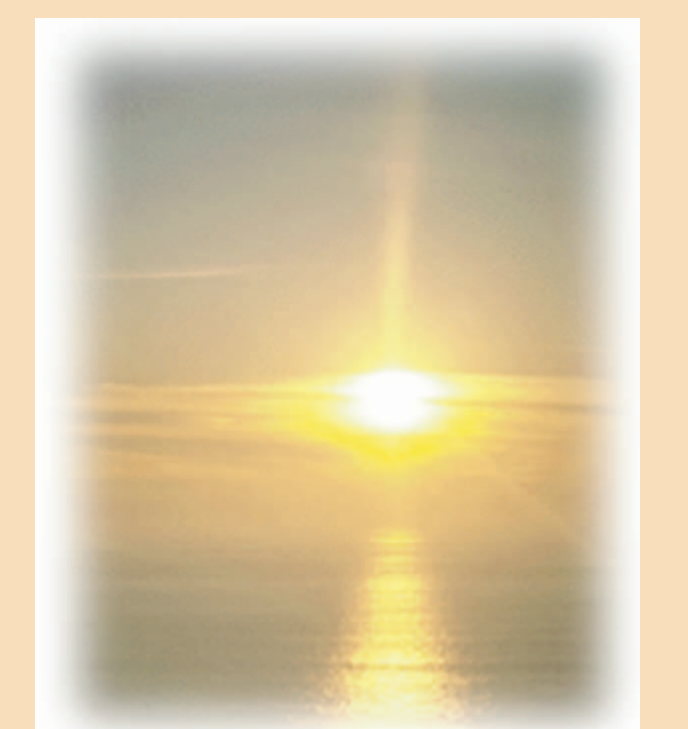


SUMMARY

THE SUCCESS OF FUTURE MACHINES BOTH TO THE INDIVIDUAL PARTNERS AND THE WORLD REQUIRES A ROBUST REMOTE COLLABORTORY CAPABILITY

PATH TO SUCCESS HAS BEEN DEMONSTRATED AND PARTIALLY DEPLOYED

- The NFC Project is implementing and testing new collaborative technology
- Clear vision and work scope forward to the Collaborative Control Room
- Collaborative technology critical to the success of the FES program
- Potential to apply to new sciences leading to new collaborations, particularly in China and South Korea



SUBSTANTIAL WORK REMAINS TO CREATE A ROBUST INFRASTRUCTURE

- Create a unified environment, not individual pieces
 - SIP and VoIP are potential emerging technologies
 - Requires network QoS, CPU scheduling, data management
- Grid Security and Site Security working together
 - Physical tokens for One Time Password (e.g. SecureID)
- Schedule computational grids as required
 - Network QoS, grid computational scheduling, visualization, large data management, CPU scheduling
- Data management for simulation (large) datasets
 - Parallel I/O, caching, replication

