## Abstract Submitted for the DPP98 Meeting of The American Physical Society

Sorting Category: 5.1.1.2 (experiment)

The Effect of the Grad-B Drift Direction on the Elming H-Mode Density Limit in DIII-D<sup>1</sup> T.W. PETRIE, R.J. GROEBNER, A.W. LEONARD, M.A. MAHDAVI, D.M. THOMAS, W.P. WEST, General Atomics, S.L. ALLEN, M.E. FENSTERMA-CHER, C.J. LASNIER, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, R. MAINGI, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, J.G. WATKINS, Sandia National Laboratories — We investigate the H–L density limit in single-null divertors operating under ELMing H-mode conditions. The parameter range covers:  $I_{\rm p} = 0.6-2.0$  MA,  $B_{\rm t} = 1.0-2.1$  T, and  $P_{\rm in} = 3-12$  MW. We find that the grad-B drift direction is important in determining divertor and edge plasma behavior at high density. When the grad-B drift direction is toward the X-point, the density limit in SN divertors scales as  $\bar{n}_{\rm e,HL} \sim P_{\rm in}^{\alpha}/B_{\rm t}^{\gamma}$ ,  $\alpha \sim 0.1$ ,  $\gamma \sim 0.5$ –0.7, for  $q_{95} > 4$  and has a stronger than linear dependence on plasma current. If the grad-B drift is away from the X-point, this power dependence appears to be slightly higher (*i.e.*,  $\alpha \sim 0.2$ ), and the H–L density limit is 15%–30% lower. Details of how the grad-B drift direction affects the divertor and edge plasmas are presented.

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Prefer Oral Session Prefer Poster Session T.W. Petrie petrie@gav.gat.com General Atomics

Special instructions: DIII–D Poster Session I (transport, turbulence, & stability), immediately following Carlstrom

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