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Category Number and Subject:

[] Theory [X] Experiment

Edge Radial Electric Field and Ion Orbit Loss in DIII-D,\* J.S. deGrassie, R.J. Groebner, *General Atomics*; J.A. Boedo, *UCSD*; B.A. Grierson, *PPPL* – The edge radial electric field,  $E_r$ , may be largely determined by the value necessary to supply the neoclassical return current to balance the loss current due to ion orbit loss. This is the indication from a phenomenological model, motivated by recent Mach Probe measurements of the edge co- $I_p$  flow layer in DIII-D [1,2], based on a simple empty loss cone orbit loss model [3,4]. Probe and charge exchange recombination measurements also show a relatively large positive edge  $E_r$  just inside the LCFS in Ohmic conditions, ~10 kV/m, which is explained in this model by the propensity of the flow layer to drive return current. The  $E_r$  level is also dependent on  $Z_{eff}$  in the edge - lower  $Z_{eff}$  promotes greater negative  $E_r$  for current balance. The model will be compared with measurements in Ohmic, L- and H-mode conditions.

- [1] J.A. Boedo et al., Phys. Plasmas **18**, 035510 (2011).
- [2] S.H. Müller et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 106, 115001 (2011).
- [3] J.S. deGrassie et al., Nucl. Fusion 49, 085020 (2009).
- [4] J.S. deGrassie et al., Nucl. Fusion **52**, 013010 (2012).

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