



EXPERIMENTAL PROPOSALS 2009

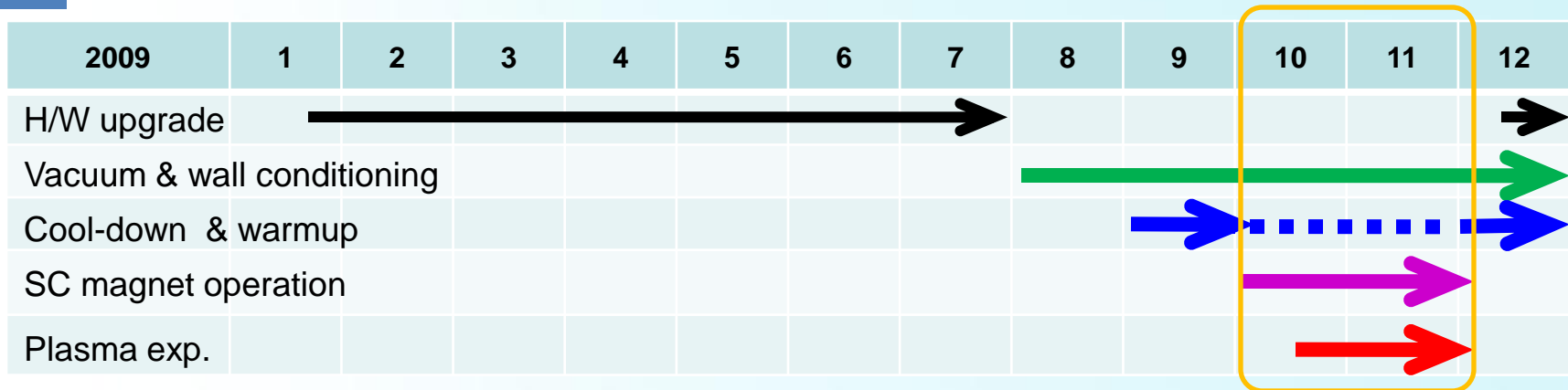
April 2009

M. Kwon and the KSTAR Team

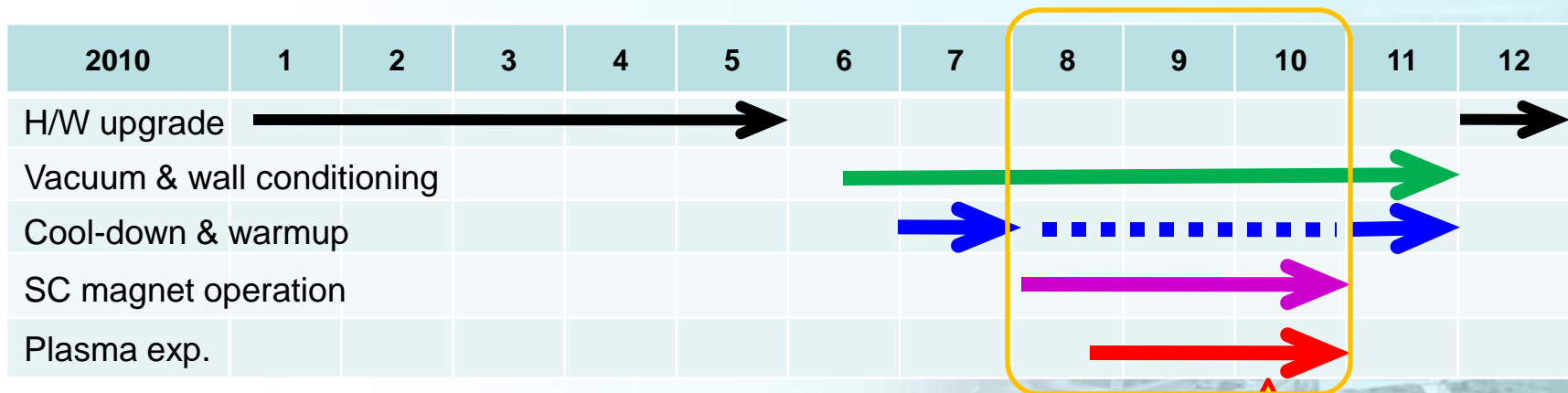
National Fusion Research Institute

Available operation time in 2009-2010

2009 Operation



2010 Operation



System availability for 2009-2010 operation

	2008	2009	2010
SC Magnetic system			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • TF coils • PF coils & leads 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 15 kA • 4 kA unipolar • Up/Low series 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 35 kA • 4 kA bipolar • Up/Low series 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 35 kA • 20 kA bipolar • Up/Low separate (4 more PF PS)
In-vessel system			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In-vessel coil • PFC • Wall conditioning 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inboard limiter • Glow DC, RF DC 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inboard limiters • + boronization 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vertical control • Divertor / limiters • Passive stabilizer • + PFC baking
Heating system			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ECH • ICRH • NBI • LHCD 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0.5 MW (84 GHz) • 0.03 MW (30 MHz) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0.5 MW (84 GHz) • 0.3 MW (45 MHz) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0.5 MW (84 GHz) • 0.5 MW (110 GHz) • 1 MW • 1 MW • 0.5 MW
Infra system			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Electricity 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 50 MVA (154 kV) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 50 MVA (154 kV) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 100 MVA (154 kV)

	2008	2009	2010
Experimental parameters			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Peak TF field • Operation TF field • Flux • I_p • Plasma shape • Gas 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1.5 T • 1.5 T • ~ 1 Wb • < 133 kA • Circular • H₂ (He for DC) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 3.5 T • 1.5 T, 3.0 T • ~ 2 Wb • ~ 300 kA • Circular • H₂ (He for DC), D₂ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 3.5 T • 1.5 T, 2.0 T, 3.0 T • ~ 4 Wb • < 1 MA • Double null • H₂, D₂
Control			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plasma control 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PF blip & start up • I_p, R_p, n_e 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PF zero-crossing • I_p, R_p, n_e 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • IVC control • I_p, R_p, Z_p, shape
Diagnostics			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Diagnostic systems 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MD/ MMWI/ ECE / Ha/ filterscope/ ViS . TV 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MD/ MMWI / ECE / Ha/ filterscope/ Vis. TV • PD / XCS / Soft X-ray / Reflect. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MD / MMWI / ECE/ Ha/ filterscope/ Vis. TV • PD / XCS / Soft X-ray / Reflect. • TS/ Hard X-ray / Fast neutral / ECEI/ IRTV

Near-term experiment plan

	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2012
Operation (Vac, CD & WU)	'08. 3 ~ '08. 8 (6 mon.)	'09. 8 ~ '09.12 (5 mon.)	'10.6 ~ '10. 11 (6 mon.)	'11. 4~ '11. 9 (6 mon.)	'12. 2 ~ '12. 7 (6 mon.)
Experimental Goals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • First plasma startup • 2nd Harmonic ECH pre-ionization 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1st Harmonic ECH Pre-ionization • Startup stabilization 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shaping control & vertical stabilization • Heating 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Confinement (L-H) • Stabilization • Heating 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plasma-Wall Interaction • Profile control • RWM, ELM control • Off-axis current drive
Target Operation Parameters	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • $B_T \sim 1.5$ T • $I_p > 0.1$ MA • $t_p > 0.1$ s • $T_e > 0.3$ keV • $T_i \sim 0$ keV • Flux ~ 1 Wb • Shape \sim Circular • Gas : H_2 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • $B_T \sim 3$ T • $I_p > 0.3$ MA • $t_p > 2$ s • $T_e > 0.3$ keV • $T_i \sim 0.3$ keV • Flux ~ 2 Wb • Shape \sim Circular • Gas : H_2, D_2 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • $B_T \sim 3$ T • $I_p < 1$ MA • $t_p \sim 10$ s • $T_e \sim 1$ keV • $T_i \sim 1$ keV • Flux ~ 4 Wb • Shape \sim DN(double null) • Gas : H_2, D_2 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • $B_T \sim 3$ T • $I_p < 1.5$ MA • $t_p \sim 10$ s • $T_e \sim 1$ keV • $T_i \sim 3$ keV • Flux ~ 6 Wb • Shape \sim DN & SN • Gas : D_2 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • $B_T \sim 3$ T • $I_p < 2$ MA • $t_p > 100$ s (0.5 MA) • $T_e \sim 1$ keV • $T_i \sim 5$ keV • Flux ~ 8 Wb • Shape \sim DN & SN • Gas : D_2
PFC & Wall conditioning	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inboard limiter (belt) • Gas puff 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inboard limiter (w/o cooling) • Boronization 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Divertor / Passive plate • PFC baking • In-vessel coil 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cryopump operation • PFC cooling 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PFC cooling • Pellet
Magnetic control	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • TF : 1.5 T • PF : 4 kA unipolar 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • TF : up to 3.5 T • PF : +/-4 kA 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • TF : up to 3.5 T • PF : +/-10 kA • IVCC : VS, RS 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • TF : up to 3.5 T • PF : +/-15 kA • IVCC : FEC, RMP 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • TF : up to 3.5 T • PF : +/-20 kA • IVCC : RMP, RWM
Heating operation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ECH(84G): 0.5MW, 0.4s 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ECH(84GHz): 0.5MW, 2s • ICRH(45MHz): 0.3MW, 10 s 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ECH(84/110GHz): 0.5MW • ICRH(45MHz): 1MW, 10 s • NBI: 1.0MW, 10s • LHCD: 0.5MW, 2s 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ECH(84/110GHz): 0.5MW • ICRH(45MHz): 2MW, 10 s • NBI: 2.5MW, 10s • LHCD: 0.5MW, 2s • ECCD(170GHz): 1MW, 10s 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ECH(84/110GHz): 0.5MW • ICRH(45MHz): 2MW, 300 s • NBI :5MW, 300s • LHCD : 1MW, 2s • ECCD(170GHz): 1MW, 300s
Diagnostics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MD (77 Ch)/ MMWI / ECE / $H\alpha$ / filterscope / VS / TV 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MD/ MMWI / ECE / $H\alpha$ / filterscope / VS / TV • PD / XCS (1 set) / Bolometer (resistive) / Reflect. / Soft X-ray 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MD / MMWI / ECE / $H\alpha$ / filterscope / VS / TV • PD / XCS / Bolometer / Reflect. / Soft X-ray • Thomson Scattering / Hard X-ray / Fast neutral / IR TV / ECEI 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MD / MMWI / ECE / $H\alpha$ / filterscope / VS / TV • PD / XCS / Bolometer / Reflect. / Soft X-ray • TS / Hard X-ray / Fast neutral / IR TV / ECEI • MSE / FIR / CES / neutron 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • MD / MMWI / ECE / $H\alpha$ / filterscope / VS / TV • PD / XCS / Bolometer / Reflect. / Soft X-ray • TS / Hard X-ray / Fast neutral / IR TV / ECEI • MSE / FIR / CES / neutron / VUV • MIR / BES / CI /

Magnetic control

- Power supply control
 - TF magnet operation and protection test up to 35 kA
 - PF magnet & power supply control for zero-crossing
- Plasma control
 - Plasma current and position control (I_p , R_p)
- Magnetic probes & analysis
 - Refined characterization of the magnetics with additional sensors and electron beam system. (quantifying field errors, calibration of magnetic probes)
 - Understanding the material (Incoloy908) and geometry effects on plasma

Heating researches

- ECH pre-ionization
 - Full exploitation of 84 GHz & 110 GHz Gyrotron
 - Further Investigation of ECH assisted pre-ionization
 - Dependence on 1st & 2nd harmonics, injection directions
- ICRH heating and RF discharge cleaning
 - Exploitation of ICRH heating
 - Exploit RF discharge cleaning between shots

Other researches

- Wall conditioning & wall interaction
 - Quantitative approach on wall conditioning & wall recycling
 - Hydrogen recycling/retention under different wall condition (Boronization, RFGDC, ICRH DC)
 - Characterization of the dust behavior
- Experiments
 - Disruption studies
 - Possible MHD Studies ; sawtooth manipulation, locked mode
 - Experiments based on the collected proposals (domestic /international)
- Data access and collaboration
 - Data access, analysis, logging
 - Remote experiments participation & operation